SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): August 7, 2018

IONIS PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Charter)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

000-19125 (Commission File No.)

33-0336973 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

2855 Gazelle Court Carlsbad, CA 92010

(Address of Principal Executive Offices and Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (760) 931-9200

| Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions: |
|--|
| □ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425) |
| □ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) |
| □ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b)) |
| □ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c)) |
| Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (Section 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Section 240.12b-2 of this chapter). |
| Emerging growth company \Box |
| If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. |
| |

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On August 7, 2018, Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing the Company's financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2018. In addition to disclosing results that are determined in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the Company also discloses pro forma or non-GAAP results of operations, which are adjusted from GAAP to exclude non-cash compensation related to stock awards. The Company is presenting pro forma information excluding non-cash compensation because the Company believes it is useful for investors in assessing the Company's operating results compared to the prior year. A copy of the release is furnished with this report as an exhibit pursuant to "Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition" of Form 8-K in accordance with SEC Release Nos. 33-8216 and 34-47583.

The information in this Current Report on Form 8-K and the Exhibit attached hereto shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

99.1 Press Release dated August 7, 2018.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Dated: August 7, 2018

IONIS PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.

By: /s/ Patrick R. O'Neil

PATRICK R. O'NEIL Senior Vice President, Legal, General Counsel and Chief Compliance Officer



Ionis Reports Second Quarter 2018 Financial Results

Year-to-date revenues increased 15%, driven by increased SPINRAZA revenue

TEGSEDI approved and on track to launch in the EU

Positive FDA Advisory Committee vote recommending approval of WAYLIVRA

Conference call and webcast today, August 7, 2018, at 11:30 a.m. Eastern Time

CARLSBAD, Calif., August 7, 2018 – Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Nasdaq: IONS) today reported financial results for the second quarter of 2018 and highlighted its recent business and pipeline successes.

"With the approval of TEGSEDI in Europe, Ionis is entering a new chapter as a multi-product, sustainably profitable company. We anticipate the approval and launch of TEGSEDI and WAYLIVRA in multiple markets this year," said Stanley T. Crooke, M.D., Ph.D., chairman of the board and chief executive officer of Ionis. "Adding TEGSEDI and WAYLIVRA product sales to growing revenues from SPINRAZA positions Ionis for continued growth. In addition, we expect at least three of our drugs to advance into pivotal trials by the end of 2019, representing our next wave of near-term commercial opportunities. Importantly, we have achieved these successes while generating operating profits due to the combination of our efficient technology platform and business strategy."

Second Quarter 2018 Financial Highlights

- · Revenues increased by 15 percent
 - o For the second quarter and year-to-date 2018 revenue was \$118 million and \$262 million, compared to \$112 million and \$228 million for the same periods in 2017
 - o Commercial revenue from SPINRAZA for year-to-date 2018 was \$98 million, a three-fold increase over year-to-date 2017
 - o Commercial revenue was more than 35 percent of Ionis' total revenue in the first half of 2018 compared to less than 15 percent for the same period in 2017, reflecting Ionis' transition to a commercial company
- On track for third consecutive year of pro forma operating profitability while investing in the launch of two drugs
 - o GAAP operating results were a loss of \$50 million and \$54 million for the second quarter and year-to-date 2018, respectively, compared to income of \$6 million and \$26 million for the same periods in 2017

- o Pro forma operating results were a loss of \$16 million and income of \$9 million for the second quarter and year-to-date 2018, respectively, compared to income of \$28 million and \$68 million for the same periods in 2017
- o Operating expenses increased primarily due to higher SG&A expenses related to the commercialization of TEGSEDI and WAYLIVRA
- · Substantial cash position of \$2 billion enabling investment in commercial products and pipeline
 - o During the first half of 2018, Ionis received more than \$1.2 billion in payments from partners, including \$1 billion from Ionis' expanded collaboration with Biogen

"Our strong financial results were driven by a more than three-fold increase in commercial revenue from SPINRAZA compared to last year. Looking ahead to the second half of this year, we expect to continue to strengthen our financial performance as we add product sales from TEGSEDI and potentially WAYLIVRA to our growing SPINRAZA royalties. We also have the potential to earn numerous milestone payments from our partnered programs. In addition, we will have two full quarters of amortization from our expanded Biogen collaboration, providing further revenue growth," said Elizabeth L. Hougen, chief financial officer of Ionis. "We are on track to achieve our third consecutive year of pro forma operating income even as we prepare to launch two new drugs this year. In addition, we expect to end 2018 with more than \$1.8 billion in cash."

All pro forma amounts referred to in this press release exclude non-cash compensation expense related to equity awards. Please refer to the reconciliation of pro forma and GAAP measures, which is provided later in this release. Additionally, Ionis has labeled its prior period financial statements "as revised" to reflect the new revenue recognition accounting standard the Company adopted on January 1, 2018.

Business Highlights

- TEGSEDITM (inotersen) approved in the EU for the treatment of stage 1 or stage 2 polyneuropathy in adult patients with hereditary transthyretin amyloidosis (hATTR)
 - o On track for post-summer launch in the EU
 - o On track for approval and launch in the U.S. in 2018
 - o License agreement with PTC Therapeutics accelerates access to TEGSEDI in Latin America
 - o Results from the TEGSEDI pivotal study published in the New England Journal of Medicine
 - o Akcea's commercial organization staffed; patient support program and supply chain in place
- · WAYLIVRATM (volanesorsen) potential first treatment for people with FCS

- U.S. FDA Division of Metabolism and Endocrinology Products Advisory Committee voted in favor of approving WAYLIVRA
- o On track for approval and launch in the U.S. and EU in 2018
- o License agreement with PTC Therapeutics accelerates access to WAYLIVRA in Latin America
- Akcea's commercial organization staffed; patient support program and supply chain in place
- · SPINRAZA the first and only approved treatment for people with spinal muscular atrophy
 - o SPINRAZA, commercialized by Biogen, continues to generate growth, with global sales of \$423 million in the second quarter of 2018, a 250 percent increase from the second quarter of 2017
 - o 10 percent of adults with SMA in the U.S. are currently on SPINRAZA treatment, a 20 percent increase from last quarter. Adult patients represent 60 percent of the U.S. SMA patient population
 - o More than 5,000 people with SMA are now on SPINRAZA, representing a 28 percent increase from last quarter
 - o Access outside the U.S. is expanding with reimbursement in 24 countries; Biogen expects reimbursement in at least four more countries by the end of 2018

Pipeline Progress

- \cdot European Union granted PRIME designation to IONIS-HTT_{Rx} (RG6042), potentially providing accelerated assessment for the treatment of people with Huntington's disease
- · European Medicines Agency granted Orphan Drug Designation to IONIS-MAPT_{Rx} for the treatment of people with frontotemporal dementia
- · Ionis earned a \$7.5 million milestone payment when the FDA approved Achaogen's ZEMDRITM (plazomicin) for the treatment of people with complicated urinary tract infections.

Key Upcoming Events

- · TEGSEDI EU launch
- · TEGSEDI U.S. approval and launch
- · WAYLIVRA U.S. and EU approval and launch
- \cdot Pivotal study of IONIS-HTT $_{Rx}$ in patients with Huntington's disease initiation by Roche
- · Results from a Phase 2 clinical study of AKCEA-APO(a)-L_{Rx} in patients with high Lp(a) and cardiovascular disease
- · Results from a Phase 1/2 study of IONIS-SOD1_{Rx} in patients with ALS and mutations in SOD1
- Phase 1 clinical study of IONIS-AZ4-2.5-L_{Rx}, Ionis' first Generation 2.5 LICA drug to enter clinical development

Revenue

Ionis' revenue in the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 was \$117.7 million and \$262.2 million, respectively, compared to \$112.3 million and \$228.1 million for the same periods in 2017 and was comprised of the following (amounts in millions):

| | Three months ended, June 30, | | | | Six mon | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|----|--------------|-----------|----|--------------|
| | 2 | 2018 | | 2017 | 2018 | | 2017 |
| Revenue: | | | | (as revised) | | | (as revised) |
| Commercial revenue: | | | | | | | |
| SPINRAZA royalties | \$ | 57 | \$ | 23 | \$ 98 | \$ | 28 |
| Licensing and royalty revenue | | | | 1 | 1 | | 4 |
| Total commercial revenue | | 57 | | 24 | 99 | | 32 |
| R&D Revenue: | | | | | | | |
| Amortization from upfront payments | | 34 | | 26 | 61 | | 47 |
| Milestone payments | | 12 | | 59 | 18 | | 78 |
| License fees | | 1 | | 1 | 63 | | 65 |
| Other services | | 14 | | 2 | 21 | | 6 |
| Total R&D revenue | | 61 | | 88 | 163 | | 196 |
| Total revenue | \$ | 118 | \$ | 112 | \$ 262 | \$ | 228 |

The increase in revenue in the first half of 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 was primarily due to the increase in commercial revenue from SPINRAZA royalties, which increased over 250%. Revenue from the amortization of upfront payments increased due to Ionis' expanded strategic neurology collaboration with Biogen. Ionis expects that the quarterly amortization from this collaboration will be nearly \$14 million beginning in the third quarter. In the second quarter and year-to-date 2017, revenue included the \$50 million milestone payment from Biogen for SPINRAZA approval in the EU. License fees in the first half of 2018 were \$63 million, primarily from AstraZeneca for the license of IONIS-AZ5-2.5_{Rx} and IONIS-AZ6-2.5-L_{Rx} compared to \$65 million in 2017, primarily from Bayer for the license of IONIS-FXI-L_{Rx}.

Operating Expenses

Operating expenses for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 on a GAAP basis were \$168.0 million and \$315.7 million, respectively, and on a pro forma basis were \$134.2 million and \$253.4 million, respectively. These amounts compare to GAAP operating expenses for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 of \$105.8 million and \$202.1 million, respectively, and pro forma operating expenses of \$84.6 million and \$160.0 million, respectively. Operating expenses increased in the first half of 2018, compared to the same period in 2017, principally due to higher SG&A expenses as Akcea, Ionis' commercial affiliate, prepares to commercialize TEGSEDI and WAYLIVRA. The Company's SG&A expenses also increased in the first half of 2018 compared to the first half of 2017 due to an increase in fees the Company owed under its in-licensing agreements related to SPINRAZA. R&D expenses accounted for a smaller portion of the increase in operating expenses. R&D expenses increased primarily from medical affairs expenses related to the planned launch of TEGSEDI and WAYLIVRA.

Net Income (Loss)

Ionis reported a net loss of \$56.6 million and \$67.4 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively, compared to a net loss of \$3.1 million and net income of \$5.9 million for the same periods in 2017, all according to GAAP. On a pro forma basis, Ionis reported a net loss of \$22.7 million and \$5.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively, compared to net income of \$18.2 million and \$48.0 million for the same periods in 2017. Ionis' GAAP net loss increased in the first half of 2018 primarily due to increased operating expenses related to the commercialization of TEGSEDI and WAYLIVRA.

Net Loss Attributable to Noncontrolling Interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc.

From the closing of Akcea's IPO in July 2017 through mid-April 2018, Ionis owned 68 percent of Akcea. In April 2018, Ionis received an additional 18.7 million shares of Akcea's stock from the license of TEGSEDI and AKCEA-TTR- $L_{\rm Rx}$ to Akcea, increasing Ionis' ownership percentage to approximately 75 percent. Ionis' second quarter and year-to-date 2018 financial results reflect this increased ownership. The shares held by third parties represent an interest in Akcea's equity that Ionis does not control. However, because Ionis continues to maintain overall control of Akcea, Ionis reflects the assets, liabilities and results of operations of Akcea in Ionis' consolidated financial statements. Ionis reflects the noncontrolling interest attributable to other holders of Akcea's common stock in a separate line called "Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea" on Ionis' statement of operations. Ionis' net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, was \$16.2 million and \$25.6 million, respectively. Ionis also added a corresponding account in its stockholders' equity section on its balance sheet called "Noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc."

Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Ionis Common Stockholders

Ionis reported a net loss attributable to Ionis' common stockholders of \$40.4 million and \$41.8 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively, compared to a net loss of \$3.1 million and net income of \$5.9 million for the same periods in 2017. For the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, basic and diluted net loss per share were \$0.29 and \$0.02, respectively. For the six months ended June 30, 2018, basic and diluted net loss per share were each \$0.30. For the six months ended June 30, 2017, basic and diluted net income per share were each \$0.05. All amounts are on a GAAP basis.

Balance Sheet

As of June 30, 2018, Ionis had cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments of \$2.0 billion compared to \$1.0 billion at December 31, 2017. During the first half of 2018, Ionis received over \$1.2 billion in payments from its partners, primarily from Biogen.

Webcast and Conference Call

Today, at 11:30 a.m. Eastern Time, Ionis will conduct a live webcast conference call to discuss this earnings release and related activities. Interested parties may listen to the call by dialing 877-443-5662 or access the webcast at www.ionispharma.com. A webcast replay will be available for a limited time.

About Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Ionis is the leading company in RNA-targeted drug discovery and development focused on developing drugs for patients who have the highest unmet medical needs, such as those patients with severe and rare diseases. Using its proprietary antisense technology, Ionis has created a large pipeline of first-in-class or best-in-class drugs, with over 45 drugs in development. SPINRAZA® (nusinersen) has been approved in global markets for the treatment of spinal muscular atrophy (SMA). Biogen is responsible for commercializing SPINRAZA. TEGSEDI (inotersen) and WAYLIVRA (volanesorsen) are two antisense drugs that Ionis discovered and successfully advanced through Phase 3 studies. TEGSEDI is approved in the E.U. for the treatment of stage 1 or stage 2 polyneuropathy in adult patients with hereditary transthyretin amyloidosis, or hATTR, and is currently under regulatory review in the U.S. and Canada. WAYLIVRA is under regulatory review for marketing approval in the U.S., EU and Canada for the treatment of patients with familial chylomicronemia syndrome, or FCS. WAYLIVRA is also in a Phase 3 study in patients with familial partial lipodystrophy, or FPL. Akcea Therapeutics, an affiliate of Ionis focused on developing and commercializing drugs to treat patients with serious and rare diseases, will be responsible for commercializing TEGSEDI and WAYLIVRA. Ionis' patents provide strong and extensive protection for its drugs and technology. Additional information about Ionis is available at www.ionispharma.com.

Ionis' Forward-looking Statement

This press release includes forward-looking statements regarding business, financial guidance and the therapeutic and commercial potential of SPINRAZA, TEGSEDI (inotersen), WAYLIVRA (volanesorsen) and Ionis' technologies and products in development, including the business of Akcea Therapeutics, Inc., Ionis' majority owned affiliate. Any statement describing Ionis' goals, expectations, financial or other projections, intentions or beliefs is a forward-looking statement and should be considered an at-risk statement. Such statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties, particularly those inherent in the process of discovering, developing and commercializing drugs that are safe and effective for use as human therapeutics, and in the endeavor of building a business around such drugs. Ionis' forward-looking statements also involve assumptions that, if they never materialize or prove correct, could cause its results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Although Ionis' forward-looking statements reflect the good faith judgment of its management, these statements are based only on facts and factors currently known by Ionis. As a result, you are cautioned not to rely on these forward-looking statements. These and other risks concerning Ionis' programs are described in additional detail in Ionis' annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, and most recent Form 10-Q quarterly filing, which are on file with the SEC. Copies of this and other documents are available from the Company.

In this press release, unless the context requires otherwise, "Ionis," "Company," "we," "our," and "us" refers to Ionis Pharmaceuticals and its subsidiaries.

Ionis PharmaceuticalsTM is a trademark of Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. Akcea TherapeuticsTM is a trademark of Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. WAYLIVRATM is a trademark of Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. SPINRAZA[®] is a registered trademark of Biogen.

Ionis Pharmaceuticals Investor Contact:

D. Wade Walke, Ph.D. Vice President, Investor Relations 760-603-2741

Ionis Pharmaceuticals Media Contact:

Roslyn Patterson Vice President, Corporate Communications 760-603-2681

IONIS PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (In Thousands, Except Per Share Data)

| Revenue: 2018 2017 2018 Revenue: (account) (account) Commercial revenue: SPINRAZA royalties \$ 56,653 \$ 22,368 \$ 99,734 \$ 3,912 Licensing and royalty revenue 545 1,322 1,487 3,912 Total commercial revenue 50,549 88,585 162,44 20,808 Research and development revenue under collaborative agreements 60,549 88,585 162,649 228,073 Total revenue 50,549 88,585 162,649 228,073 Total revenue 60,619 83,506 205,875 228,073 Research, development and patent 101,830 83,506 205,875 258,079 Research, development and patent 101,830 83,506 205,875 259,079 Total operating expenses 180,802 105,231 109,851 35,994 Total operating expenses 151,313 11,475 25,055 25,055 25,055 25,051 25,014 4,044 4,044 4,044 | | Three months ended, June 30, | | | | Six months ended, June 30, | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------|----------|----|----------|-------------------------------|----------|----|--------------|
| Revenue: (commercial revenue) Commercial revenue \$ 56,653 \$ 22,366 \$ 97,734 \$ 27,577 Licensing and royalty revenue 545 1,322 1,487 3,912 Total commercial revenue 57,198 23,688 99,221 31,489 Research and development revenue under collaborative agreements 60,594 88,585 162,944 196,584 Total revenue 117,747 112,273 262,165 228,073 Evenese: 117,747 112,273 262,165 228,073 Evenese: 101,830 83,506 205,897 166,144 Selling, general and administrative 66,198 22,317 109,851 35,944 Total operating expenses 168,028 105,823 315,748 202,138 Income (loss) from operations (50,281) 6,55 315,748 202,138 Income (expenses 111,113 (11,778) 22,50 23,141 Other expenses 45 2,45 8,748 4,744 Income (loss) before income tax exp | | | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 |
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| Research, development and patent 101,830 83,506 205,897 166,144 Selling, general and administrative 66,198 22,317 109,851 35,994 Total operating expenses 168,028 105,823 315,748 202,138 Income (loss) from operations (50,281) 6,450 (53,583) 25,935 Other income (expense): 5,134 2,465 8,748 4,744 Interest expense (11,113) (11,778) (22,051) (23,141) Other expenses 45 - (123) (1,438) Income (loss) before income tax expense (56,215) (2,863) (67,009) 6,100 Income (loss) before income tax expense (358) (222) (372) (222) Net income (loss) \$ (56,573) \$ (3,085) (67,381) \$ 5,878 Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) (3,085) (41,775) 5,878 | Total revenue | | 117,747 | | 112,273 | | 262,165 | | 228,073 |
| Selling, general and administrative 66,198 22,317 109,851 35,994 Total operating expenses 168,028 105,823 315,748 202,138 Income (loss) from operations (50,281) 6,450 (53,583) 25,935 Other income (expense): \$5,134 2,465 8,748 4,744 Interest expense (111,113) (11,778) (22,051) (23,141) Other expenses 45 2 (122) (123) (1,438) Income (loss) before income tax expense (56,215) (2,863) (67,009) 6,100 Net income (loss) \$ (56,573) 3,3085 (67,381) 5,878 Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 2 25,606 2 Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common \$ (40,358) 3,085 (41,775) 5,878 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (40,358) 3,085 (41,775) 5,878 Boliuted net income (loss) per share \$ (40,358) (60,20) 0,000 5,878 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total operating expenses 168,028 105,823 315,748 202,138 Income (loss) from operations (50,281) 6,450 (53,583) 25,935 Other income (expense): 315,748 2,665 8,748 4,744 Interest expense (11,113) (11,778) (22,051) (23,141) Other expenses 45 - (123) (1,438) Income (loss) before income tax expense (56,215) (2,863) (67,009) 6,100 Income (loss) (56,215) (2,863) (67,009) 6,100 Net income (loss) (56,573) (3,085) (67,381) 5,878 Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders (6,215) (3,085) (41,775) 5,878 Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders (40,358) (3,085) (41,775) 5,878 Basic net income (loss) per share (0,29) (0,02) (0,03) 0,035 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | | | | | | | | | |
| Income (loss) from operations (50,281) 6,450 (53,583) 25,935 Other income (expense): Investment income (51,134 2,465 8,748 4,744 Interest expense (11,113 (11,778 (22,051 (23,141) Other expenses (45,215 (2,863 (67,009 (67,009 (6,100 (6,009 | | | | | 22,317 | | | | |
| Other income (expense): 15,134 2,465 8,748 4,744 Interest expense (11,113) (11,778) (22,051) (23,141) Other expenses 45 - (123) (1,438) Income (loss) before income tax expense (56,215) (2,863) (67,009) 6,100 Income tax expense (358) (222) (372) (222) Net income (loss) \$ (56,573) \$ (3,085) \$ (67,381) \$ 5,878 Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | Total operating expenses | | 168,028 | | 105,823 | | 315,748 | | 202,138 |
| Investment income 5,134 2,465 8,748 4,744 Interest expense (11,113) (11,778) (22,051) (23,141) Other expenses 45 - (123) (1,438) Income (loss) before income tax expense (56,215) (2,863) (67,009) 6,100 Income tax expense (358) (222) (372) (222) Net income (loss) \$ (56,573) \$ (3,085) (67,381) \$ 5,878 Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) (41,775) \$ 5,878 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | Income (loss) from operations | | (50,281) | | 6,450 | | (53,583) | | 25,935 |
| Interest expense (11,113) (11,778) (22,051) (23,141) Other expenses 45 - (123) (1,438) Income (loss) before income tax expense (56,215) (2,863) (67,009) 6,100 Income tax expense (358) (222) (372) (222) Net income (loss) \$ (56,573) \$ (3,085) \$ (67,381) \$ 5,878 Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | ` • / | | | | | | | | |
| Other expenses 45 - (123) (1,438) Income (loss) before income tax expense (56,215) (2,863) (67,009) 6,100 Income tax expense (358) (222) (372) (222) Net income (loss) \$ (56,573) \$ (3,085) \$ (67,381) \$ 5,878 Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | Investment income | | | | , | | -, - | | , |
| Income (loss) before income tax expense (56,215) (2,863) (67,009) 6,100 Income tax expense (358) (222) (372) (222) Net income (loss) \$ (56,573) \$ (3,085) \$ (67,381) \$ 5,878 Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 8 (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | L. | | | | (11,778) | | | | |
| Income tax expense (358) (222) (372) (222) Net income (loss) \$ (56,573) \$ (3,085) \$ (67,381) \$ 5,878 Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 Second of the income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | | | | | | | | | (1,438) |
| Net income (loss) \$ (56,573) \$ (3,085) \$ (67,381) \$ 5,878 Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 S (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | Income (loss) before income tax expense | | (56,215) | | (2,863) | | (67,009) | | 6,100 |
| Net income (loss) \$ (56,573) \$ (3,085) \$ (67,381) \$ 5,878 Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 S (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | | | | | | | | | |
| Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 \$ (0.29) \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | Income tax expense | | (358) | | (222) | | (372) | | (222) |
| Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. 16,215 - 25,606 - Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 \$ (0.29) \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 \$ (0.29) \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | | \$ | (56,573) | \$ | (3,085) | \$ | (67,381) | \$ | 5,878 |
| stockholders \$ (40,358) \$ (3,085) \$ (41,775) \$ 5,878 \$ (0.29) \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Basic net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. | | 16,215 | | | | 25,606 | | |
| Solution Solution | Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common | | | - | | - | | | |
| Basic net income (loss) per share Diluted net income (loss) per share \$\(\text{(0.29)}\) \\$\(\text{(0.02)}\) \\$\(\text{(0.30)}\) \\$\(\text{0.05}\) Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share \$\(\text{128,712}\) \\(\text{123,989}\) \\(\text{127,030}\) \\(\text{123,428}\) | stockholders | \$ | (40,358) | \$ | (3,085) | \$ | (41,775) | \$ | 5,878 |
| Diluted net income (loss) per share \$ (0.29) \$ (0.02) \$ (0.30) \$ 0.05 Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | | \$ | (0.29) | \$ | (0.02) | \$ | (0.30) | \$ | 0.05 |
| Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | Basic net income (loss) per share | | | | , | | , , | | |
| Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 123,428 | Diluted net income (loss) per share | \$ | (0.29) | \$ | (0.02) | \$ | (0.30) | \$ | 0.05 |
| Shares used in computing diluted net income (loss) per share 128,712 123,989 127,030 125,511 | Shares used in computing basic net income (loss) per share | | | | | | | | 123,428 |
| | Shares used in computing diluted net income (loss) per share | | 128,712 | | 123,989 | | 127,030 | | 125,511 |

IONIS PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations (In Thousands)

Six months ended, June 30, 2018 (unaudited)

| | | (unuu | arca) | | |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|----|----------------------|
| | Ionis | Akcea | Eliminations | Co | Ionis onsolidated |
| Revenue: | | ī | | | |
| Commercial revenue: | | | | | |
| SPINRAZA royalties | \$ 97,734 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ | 97,734 |
| Licensing and royalty revenue | 1,487 | - | - | | 1,487 |
| Total commercial revenue | 99,221 | _ | | | 99,221 |
| Research and development revenue under collaborative agreements | 127,515 | 35,429 | - | | 162,944 |
| Intercompany revenue | 5,229 | <u>-</u> | (5,229) | | <u>-</u> |
| Total revenue | 231,965 | 35,429 | (5,229) | | 262,165 |
| Expenses: | | | | | |
| Research, development and patent expenses | 143,770 | 67,427 | (5,300) | | 205,897 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 47,649 | 61,752 | 450 | | 109,851 |
| Total operating expenses | 191,419 | 129,179 | (4,850) | | 315,748 |
| Income (loss) from operations | 40,546 | (93,750) | (379) | | (53,583) |
| Other income (expense): | | | | | |
| Investment income | 6,334 | 2,414 | - | | 8,748 |
| Interest expense | (22,051) | - | - | | (22,051) |
| Other expenses | <u> </u> | (123) | | | (123) |
| Income (loss) before income tax expense | 24,829 | (91,459) | (379) | | (67,009) |
| | | | | | |
| Income tax expense | (158) | (214) | | | (372) |
| | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) | 24,671 | (91,673) | (379) | \$ | (67,381) |
| Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. | - | - | 25,606 | \$ | 25,606 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. common stockholders | \$ 24,671 | \$ (91,673) | \$ (25,227) | \$ | (41,775) |

IONIS PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.

Reconciliation of GAAP to Pro Forma Basis: Condensed Consolidated Operating Expenses, Income (Loss) From Operations, and Net Income (Loss) (In Thousands)

| | Three months ended, June 30, | | | | Six montl June | | , | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------|----|--------------|-------------------|----------|----|--------------|
| | | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 201 | | 2017 |
| | | | | (as revised) | | | | (as revised) |
| | | (unaudi | | | |) | | |
| As reported operating expenses according to GAAP | \$ | 168,028 | \$ | 105,823 | \$ | 315,748 | \$ | 202,138 |
| Excluding compensation expense related to equity awards | | (33,876) | | (21,258) | | (62,327) | | (42,170) |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Pro forma operating expenses | \$ | 134,152 | \$ | 84,565 | \$ | 253,421 | \$ | 159,968 |
| | | | | | | | | _ |
| As reported income (loss) from operations according to GAAP | \$ | (50,281) | \$ | 6,450 | \$ | (53,583) | \$ | 25,935 |
| Excluding compensation expense related to equity awards | | (33,876) | | (21,258) | | (62,327) | | (42,170) |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Pro forma income (loss) from operations | \$ | (16,405) | \$ | 27,708 | \$ | 8,744 | \$ | 68,105 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| As reported net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. | | | | | | | | |
| common stockholders according to GAAP | \$ | (40,358) | \$ | (3,085) | \$ | (41,775) | \$ | 5,878 |
| Excluding compensation expense related to equity awards | | (33,876) | | (21,258) | | (62,327) | | (42,170) |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Pro forma net income (loss) attributable to Ionis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. | ď | (C 402) | æ | 10 170 | ф | 20 552 | æ | 40.040 |
| common stockholders according to GAAP | \$ | (6,482) | \$ | 18,173 | \$ | 20,552 | \$ | 48,048 |
| | | | | | | | | |

Reconciliation of GAAP to Pro Forma Basis

As illustrated in the Selected Financial Information in this press release, pro forma operating expenses, pro forma income (loss) from operations, and pro forma net income (loss) were adjusted from GAAP to exclude compensation expense related to equity awards, which are non-cash. Ionis has regularly reported non-GAAP measures for operating results as pro forma results. These measures are provided as supplementary information and are not a substitute for financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. Ionis reports these pro forma results to better enable financial statement users to assess and compare its historical performance and project its future operating results and cash flows. Further, the presentation of Ionis' pro forma results is consistent with how Ionis' management internally evaluates the performance of its operations.

IONIS PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (In Thousands) (unaudited)

| | June 30, 2018 | | | ecember 31, 2017 as revised) |
|---|------------------|-----------|----|------------------------------------|
| Assets: | | 4 000 4=0 | _ | |
| Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments | \$ | 1,980,450 | \$ | 1,022,715 |
| Contracts receivable | | 16,761 | | 62,955 |
| Other current assets | | 86,061 | | 83,064 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | | 127,940 | | 121,907 |
| Other assets | | 36,103 | | 32,133 |
| Total assets | \$ | 2,247,315 | \$ | 1,322,774 |
| | | | | |
| Liabilities and stockholders' equity: | | | | |
| Other current liabilities | \$ | 88,030 | \$ | 118,276 |
| Current portion of deferred contract revenue | | 160,589 | | 125,336 |
| 1% convertible senior notes | | 550,328 | | 533,111 |
| Long-term obligations, less current portion | | 74,346 | | 72,745 |
| Long-term deferred contract revenue | | 556,586 | | 108,026 |
| Total Ionis stockholders' equity | | 696,255 | | 281,013 |
| Noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. | | 121,181 | | 84,267 |
| Total stockholders' equity | | 817,436 | | 365,280 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 2,247,315 | \$ | 1,322,774 |
| | | | - | |

IONIS PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheet (In Thousands)

June 30, 2018 (unaudited)

| | | | | (unau | arccu, | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----|--------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | _ | Ionis Akcea | | Eliminations | | Co | Ionis onsolidated | |
| Assets: | | | | | | | | |
| Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments | \$ | 1,598,599 | \$ | 381,851 | \$ | - | \$ | 1,980,450 |
| Contracts receivable | | 13,466 | | 3,295 | | - | | 16,76 |
| Receivable from Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. | | 27,137 | | - | | (27,137) | | |
| Other current assets | | 82,486 | | 3,575 | | - | | 86,061 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | | 126,417 | | 1,523 | | - | | 127,940 |
| Other assets | | 502,993 | | 4,761 | | (471,651) | | 36,103 |
| Total assets | \$ | 2,351,098 | \$ | 395,005 | \$ | (498,788) | \$ | 2,247,31 |
| iabilities and stockholders' equity: | | | | | | | | |
| Other current liabilities | \$ | 53,669 | \$ | 61,498 | \$ | (27,137) | \$ | 88,03 |
| Current portion of deferred contract revenue | | 129,583 | | 35,713 | | (4,708) | | 160,58 |
| 1% convertible senior notes | | 550,328 | | - | | - | | 550,32 |
| Long-term obligations, less current portion | | 72,795 | | 1,551 | | - | | 74,34 |
| Long-term deferred contract revenue | | 552,445 | | 5,839 | | (1,698) | | 556,58 |
| Total stockholders' equity before noncontrolling interest | | 992,278 | | 290,404 | | (586,427) | | 696,25 |
| Noncontrolling interest in Akcea Therapeutics, Inc. | | - | | - | | 121,181 | | 121,18 |
| Total stockholders' equity | | 992,278 | | 290,404 | | (465,246) | | 817,43 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 2,351,098 | \$ | 395,005 | \$ | (498,788) | \$ | 2,247,31 |

SPINRAZA Q2 2017 – Q2 2018 Patient Dynamics

| U.S. Patient Dynamics* | Q2:17 | Q3:17 | Q4:17 | Q1:18 | Q2:18 |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total patients | 710 | 1,230 | 1,640 | 1,910 | 2,160 |
| New patient starts | 500 | 520 | 420 | 290 | 270 |
| Average doses per patient | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| % Loading doses | 100% | 90% | 75% | 60% | 45% |
| % Maintenance doses | 0% | 10% | 25% | 40% | 55% |
| % Free doses | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% | 15% |

^{*}As announced by Biogen in their Q2:18 earnings call